

# Legal Issues of Services of General Interest

## *Series Editors*

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Editors

# Financing Services of General Economic Interest

Reform and Modernization



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Springer

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## Series Information

The aim of the series *Legal Issues of Services of General Interest* is to sketch the framework for services of general interest in the EU and to explore the issues raised by developments related to these services. The Series encompasses, inter alia, analyses of EU internal market, competition law, legislation (such as the Services Directive), international economic law and national (economic) law from a comparative perspective. Sector-specific approaches will also be covered (health, social services). In essence, the present Series addresses the emergence of a European Social Model and will therefore raise issues of fundamental and theoretical interest in Europe and the global economy.

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## Editors' Note

We have used the modern referencing introduced by the Treaty of Lisbon 2009, referring to the European Court of Justice as 'CJEU' and the General Court as 'GC' and using the Treaty Articles from the TFEU and TEU throughout, with only occasional references to old numbering of the Treaties. We have used the term European Union (EU) to denote the political entity—with only occasional references to 'Community' or 'European Economic Community' or 'European Community'. We feel this makes the text easier to read for a modern audience.

We are aware that the four criteria/conditions of the *Altmark* are repeated in every chapter of the book. We have not edited this duplication because the chapters may be read as 'stand alone' chapters by some readers.

On a final reading of the chapters it became clear that the detailed analysis of the Almunia Package required an in-depth explanation of its content in the **Introduction** and this explains why the **Introduction** is much longer than is normally the case in the books in this series.

We have also used a 'light touch' in editing individual chapters, changing linguistic phrases and language only where we felt it was necessary to ease the reading and understanding of the text.

Tristan Naber compiled the Table of European Court cases and Commission Decisions. We also thank him, along with Dr Anne Witt, for help in translating some of the German language titles.

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# Abbreviations

AG	Advocate General
CFEU	Charter on the Fundamental Rights of the European Union
CJEU	Court of Justice of the European Union
ERP	Equity risk premium
GC	General Court
NACM	Net avoided cost methodology
MEAT	Most economically advantageous tender
OJ	Official Journal of the European Union
PSC	Public service compensation
PSO	Public service obligation
SGEI	Service of general economic interest
SGI	Service of general interest
SME	Small & medium sized companies
SSGI	Social service of general interest
TEU	Treaty on European Union
TFEU	Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union
USO	Universal service obligation
WACC	Weighted average cost of capital