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## Felix Bieker

# The Right to Data Protection

Individual and Structural Dimensions of Data Protection in EU Law





Felix Bieker Office of the Data Protection Commissioner Schleswig-Holstein Kiel, Germany

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## **Abbreviations**

AFSJ Area of Freedom, Security and Justice

AG Advocate General
AI Artificial Intelligence
App. No. Application Number

BCBP Bureau of Customs and Borders Protection

BDSG Bundesdatenschutzgesetz (Federal Data Protection Act)
BT-Drs. Bundestags-Drucksache (Official Records of the German

Federal Parliament)

BVerfG Bundesverfassungsgericht (German Federal Constitutional

Court)

BVerfGE Entscheidungssammlung des Bundesverfassungsgerichts

(Official Records of the German Federal Constitutional

Court)

BYIL British Yearbook of International Law

Cf. Confer

CFI Court of First Instance of the European Union

CFR Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union

CFSP Common Foreign and Security Policy
CILJ Cambridge International Law Journal
CJEU Court of Justice of the European Union
CLSLR Computer Law & Security Law Review

CMLRev Common Market Law Review

CoE Council of Europe

CUP Cambridge University Press

CYELS Cambridge Yearbook of European Legal Studies

DÖVDie Öffentliche VerwaltungDPCData Protection ConventionDPDData Protection Directive

DPIA Data Protection Impact Assessment

DPR-EC Data Protection Regulation for the European Community
DPR-EU Data Protection Regulation for the European Union

xiv Abbreviations

DRD Data Retention Directive

DuDDatenschutz und DatensicherheitDVBlDeutsches VerwaltungsblattDVRDatenverarbeitung im Recht

e.g. Exempli gratia
EC European Community

ECHR European Convention on Human Rights

ECJ European Court of Justice

ECtHR [GC] Grand Chamber of the European Court of Human Rights

ECtHR European Court of Human Rights

edn. Edition

EDPB European Data Protection Board

EDPL European Data Protection Law Review

EDPS European Data Protection Supervisor

EDPS European Data Protection Supervisor

EUROPEAN European Economic Community

EJLT European Journal of Law and Technology
EJRR European Journal of Risk Regulation
EL Ergänzungslieferung (Supplement)

ELRev European Law Review

ENISA European Union Agency for Cybersecurity (formerly Euro-

pean Union Network and Information Security Agency)

ePD ePrivacy Directive ePR ePrivacy Regulation

et seq./et seqq. Et sequentes

ETS European Treaty Series EU European Union

EuConst European Constitutional Law Review

Eur Law J. European Law Journal

EuR Europarecht

EuZW Europäische Zeitschrift für Wirtschaftsrecht

GC General Court

GDPR General Data Protection Regulation

GLJ German Law Journal

GYIL German Yearbook of International Law

i.e. Id est Ibid. Ibidem

ICLQ International and Comparative Law Quarterly

IDPL International Data Privacy Law

IEEE Institute of Electrical and Electronics Engineers

IJLIT International Journal of Law and Information Technology

IPInternet ProtocolIPRevInternet Policy ReviewISPInternet Service ProviderITInformation Technology

Abbreviations xv

JHA Justice and Home Affairs Council

JR Juristische Rundschau

JZ Juristenzeitung

LED Law Enforcement Directive

LGBTIQ Lesbian, Gay, Bisexual, Trans, Inter, Queer MIT Massachusetts Institute of Technology

MJ Maastricht Journal
MLR The Modern Law Review
MMR MultiMedia und Recht

MN. Marginal Note

NGO Non-Governmental Organisation

NILR Netherlands International Law Review

NJW Neue Juristische Wochenschrift

NVwZ Neue Zeitschrift für Verwaltungsrecht
OJ Official Journal of the European Union

OUP Oxford University Press

ÖVD Öffentliche Verwaltung und Datenverarbeitung

p. Pagepara. Paragraphparas. Paragraphs

PNR Passenger Name Records

pp. Pages

RDV Recht der Datenverarbeitung
SA Supervisory Authority
SCC Standard Contractual Clauses
SIM Subscriber Identification Module

Stan. L. Review Stanford Law Review
TEU Treaty on European Union

TFEU Treaty on the Functioning of the European Union

U. Pa. L. Rev. University of Pennsylvania Law Review

UK United Kingdom

UNSW Law Journal University of New South Wales Law Journal

URL Uniform Resource Locator

US United States viz. Videlicet

ZD Zeitschrift für Datenschutz

ZEuS Zeitschrift für Europarechtliche Studien