

# Contents

## Part I Articles: Necessity Across International Law

<b>1</b>	<b>Necessity Across International Law: An Introduction</b> . . . . .	<b>3</b>
	Tarcisio Gazzini, Wouter G. Werner and Ige F. Dekker	
<b>2</b>	<b>Necessity and the Use of Force: A Special Regime</b> . . . . .	<b>11</b>
	Nicholas Tsagourias	
<b>3</b>	<b>Necessity in the Law of Armed Conflict and in International Criminal Law</b> . . . . .	<b>45</b>
	Gabriella Venturini	
<b>4</b>	<b>State Responsibility, Necessity and Human Rights</b> . . . . .	<b>79</b>
	Cedric Ryngaert	
<b>5</b>	<b>A Necessity Paradigm of ‘Necessity’ in International Economic Law</b> . . . . .	<b>99</b>
	Asif H. Qureshi	
<b>6</b>	<b>Necessity in Investment Arbitration</b> . . . . .	<b>137</b>
	August Reinisch	
<b>7</b>	<b>Necessity in International Environmental Law</b> . . . . .	<b>159</b>
	Malgosia Fitzmaurice	
<b>8</b>	<b>The Notion of Necessity in the Law of the European Union</b> . . . . .	<b>193</b>
	Panos Koutrakos	

**Part II Documentation**

<b>9</b>	<b>Classification Scheme . . . . .</b>	<b>221</b>
<b>10</b>	<b>Netherlands State Practice for the Parliamentary Year 2008–2009 . . . . .</b>	<b>241</b>
	P. van Huizen	
<b>11</b>	<b>Treaties and Other International Agreements to Which the Kingdom of the Netherlands is a Party. . . . .</b>	<b>325</b>
	M. A. van der Harst	
<b>12</b>	<b>Netherlands Municipal Legislation Involving Questions of Public International Law, 2009 . . . . .</b>	<b>367</b>
	M. A. van der Harst	
<b>13</b>	<b>Netherlands Judicial Decisions Involving Questions of Public International Law, 2008–2009. . . . .</b>	<b>379</b>
	L. A. N. M. Barnhoorn	
	<b>Table of Cases. . . . .</b>	<b>493</b>
	<b>Index . . . . .</b>	<b>499</b>