

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface	V
Acknowledgements	IX
INTRODUCTION	1
1. COMMISSION COMMUNICATION ON MIGRATION	11
2. VIEWS	31
2.1 Ageing and Demography	31
2.2 Globalization	55
2.3 Illegal Migration	70
2.4 Trafficking	96
2.5 Family Reunification	116
3. EC/EU INSTRUMENTS	131
Introduction and detailed contents	131
3.1 General	141
3.1.1 TEC Title IV	141
3.1.2 Vienna Action Plan	144
3.1.3 Tampere Milestones	151
3.1.4 Nice Charter 2000	156
3.2 Entry	156
<i>Travel documents and Visa</i>	
3.2.1 [T.22] Text adopted by Ministers 11 June 1992 on acceptable/unacceptable travel documents	156
3.2.2 [T.18] Council Regulation of 29 May 1995, laying down a uniform format for visas	157
3.2.3 [T.19] Council Regulation of 25 September 1995 determining the third countries whose nationals must be in possession of visas when crossing the external borders of the Member States	161
3.2.4 [T.30] Council Recommendation of 4 March 1996 relating to local consular cooperation regarding visas	164

	<i>Admission</i>	
3.2.5	[T.24] Council Resolution of 20 June 1994 on limitation of admission of third-country nationals to the territory of the Member States for employment	165
3.2.6	[T.25] Council Resolution of 30 November 1994 relating to the limitation of the admission of third-country nationals to the territory of the Member States for the purpose of pursuing activities as self-employed persons	169
3.2.7	[T.26] Council Resolution of 30 November 1994 on the admission of third-country nationals to the territory of the Member States for study purposes	173
3.2.8	[T.28] Decision of 22 December 1995 on monitoring the implementation of instruments already adopted concerning admission of third country nationals	176
3.2.9	Proposal for a Council Act establishing the Convention on rules for the admission of third-country nationals to the Member States (30 July 1997)	177
	<i>Residence permit</i>	
3.2.10	[T.21] Joint Action of 16 December 1996 concerning a uniform format for residence permits	188
3.2.11	[T.32/1/C] Council Decision of 3 December 1998 on common standards relating to filling in the uniform format for residence permits	192
	<i>Transit</i>	
3.2.12	[T.16] Joint Action of 4 March 1996 on airport transit arrangements	196
	<i>Minors</i>	
3.2.13	[T.31] Resolution of 26 June 1997 on unaccompanied minors who are nationals of third countries	198
3.3	Sojourn	
	<i>Study purposes</i>	
3.3.1	[T.20] Joint Action of 30 November 1994 concerning travel facilities for school pupils from third countries resident in a Member State	202
	<i>Employment</i>	
	<i>Residence</i>	
3.3.2	[T.29] Resolution of 4 March 1996 on the status of third-country nationals residing on a long-term basis in the territory of the Member States	203
3.4	Family	206
	<i>Family reunification</i>	
3.4.1	[T.23] Resolution of 1 June 1993 on Harmonization of Family Reunification	206
3.4.2	Amended Proposal for a Council Directive on the Right to Family Reunification, 10 October 2000	208
	<i>Family formation</i>	
3.4.3	[T.32] Resolution of 4 December 1997 on marriages of convenience	219

3.5	Illegal migration	221
3.5.1	[T.35] Recommendation of 1 June 1993 concerning checks on and expulsion of third-country nationals residing or working without authorization	221
3.5.2	[T.37] Recommendation of 22 December 1995 on harmonizing means of combating illegal immigration and illegal employment and improving the relevant means of control	223
3.5.3	[T.39] Recommendation of 27 September 1996 on combating the illegal employment of third-country nationals	225
3.5.4	[T.40] Decision of 16 December 1996 on monitoring the implementation of instruments adopted by the Council concerning illegal immigration, readmission, the unlawful employment of third-country nationals and cooperation in the implementation of expulsion orders	228
3.6	Return	229
	<i>Expulsion</i>	
3.6.1	[T.33] Recommendation of 30 November 1992 regarding practices followed by Member States on expulsion	229
3.6.2	[T.34] Recommendation of 30 November 1992 concerning transit for the purpose of expulsion	233
3.6.3	[T.36] Recommendation of 30 November 1994 concerning the adoption of a standard travel document for the removal/expulsion of third-country nationals	236
3.6.4	[T.38] Recommendation of 22 December 1995 on concerted action and cooperation in carrying out expulsion measures	237
3.6.5	Note on Proposed Council Directive on Mutual Recognition of Decisions on the Expulsion of Third Country Nationals, 18 October 2000	240
	<i>Repatriation</i>	
3.6.6	[T.41] Decision of 26 May 1997 on the exchange of information concerning assistance for the voluntary repatriation of third-country nationals	243
	<i>Readmission</i>	
3.6.7	Conclusions on conditions for the readmission of persons who are illegally resident in a Member State but who hold a residence permit for another Member State (EU Council of General Affairs Ministers, Luxembourg, 31 Oct 1994) [Press Release]	245
3.6.8	[T.42] Recommendation of 30 November 1994 concerning a specimen bilateral readmission agreement between a Member State of the European Union and a third country	247
3.6.9	[T.43] Recommendation of 24 July 1995 on the principles for the drafting of protocols on the implementation of readmission agreements	251
3.6.10	Council Decision of 2 December 1999 on the inclusion of model readmission clauses in community agreements and in agreements between the EC, its Member States and third countries <i>included in the French language</i>	254

3.7	Training, Assistance and Cooperation	256
3.7.1	Commission Decision of 8 June 1988 setting up a prior communication and consultation procedure on migration policies in relation to non-member countries	256
3.7.2	Decision setting up a centre for information, discussion and exchange on the crossing of borders and immigration (CIREFI), (London, 30 November 1992)	259
3.7.3	[T.27] Conclusions of 30 November 1994 on the organisation and development of the Centre for Information, Discussion and Exchange on the Crossing of Frontiers and Immigration (CIREFI)	261
3.7.4	[T.17] Joint Position of 25 October 1996 on pre-frontier assistance and training assignments	263
3.7.5	Joint Action adopted by the Council on the basis of Article K 3 of the Treaty on European Union, introducing a programme of training, exchanges and cooperation in the field of asylum, immigration and crossing of external borders (Odysseus programme) 24 February 1998	265
3.7.6	[T.17/1/A] Joint Action of 3 December 1998 adopted by the Council on the basis of Article K.3 of the Treaty on European Union concerning the setting up of a European Image Archiving System (FADO)	270
3.7.7	[T.32/1/B] Joint Principles for the exchange of data in CIREFI	273
3.7.8	Council Regulation (EC) concerning the establishment of 'Eurodac' for the comparison of the fingerprints of applicants for asylum and certain other aliens, 14 December 2000	279
3.8	List of relevant Council Documents	294
4.	INTERNATIONAL INSTRUMENTS	307
	Introduction and detailed contents	307
4.1	Legal Texts Migration	311
4.2	Legal Texts Return	314
4.3	Council of Europe Documents	319
A.	Resolutions	319
B.	Decisions	320
C.	Recommendations	320
4.4	ILO	321
4.4.1	Convention Concerning Migration for Employment (1949)	321
4.4.2	Migrant Workers Convention (1975)	333
4.4.3	Recommendation Concerning Migrant Workers (1975)	339

4.5	UN	346
4.5.1	Declaration on the Human Rights of Individuals Who are not Nationals of the Country in Which They Live (1985)	346
4.5.2	Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Their Families (1990)	349
4.5.3	Vienna Declaration and Programme of Action (1993)	378
4.5.4	Cairo Resolutions on Population and Development (1994)	379
4.5.5	GA Resolution on the Protection of Migrants (1999)	387
4.5.6	GA Resolution on International Migrants' Day (2000) [press release]	389
4.5.7	Report by the Special Rapporteur on the Human Rights of Migrants (2000)	391
4.5.8	Human Rights Committee: General Comment 15 on the Position of Aliens under the Covenant (1986)	406
4.5.9	Human Rights Committee: General Comment 27 on Freedom of Movement (1999)	408
5.	GLOSSARY	415