

TABLE OF CONTENTS

Preface	V
<i>Willibald Pahr</i>	
Acknowledgements	VI
Introduction	XI
<i>Peter van Krieken</i>	
The Noordwijkerhout First Steps	XIX
CHAPTER 1 HUMAN RIGHTS AND HEALTH	1
1.1 The Human Rights Debate: Health	3
<i>Johan Feitsma</i>	
– First and Second Generation: Indivisibility	3
<i>Peter van Krieken</i>	
<i>Willibald Pahr</i>	
<i>Cees Flinterman</i>	
– Right to Health	9
<i>André den Exter/Herbert Hermans</i>	
<i>Peter van Krieken</i>	
<i>Birgit Toebes</i>	
– General Comments	31
<i>Peter van Krieken,</i>	
<i>André den Exter/Herbert Hermans</i>	
<i>Cees Flinterman</i>	
1.2 Legal Texts: Health	40
<i>Constitution of the World Health Organisation 1946</i>	40
<i>American Declaration of the Rights and Duties of Man 1948</i>	40
<i>Universal Declaration on Human Rights 1948</i>	40
<i>European Convention on Social and Medical Assistance and Protocol</i>	
<i>There to 1953</i>	40
<i>European Social Charter 1961</i>	41
<i>International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimi-</i>	
<i>nation 1965</i>	42
<i>International Covenant on Economic, Social and Cultural Rights 1966</i>	42
<i>Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination against</i>	
<i>Women 1979</i>	42

<i>African Charter on Human and People's Rights 1981</i>	43
<i>Declaration on the Human Rights of Individuals Who are not Nationals of the Country in Which They Live 1985</i>	43
<i>Additional Protocol to the American Convention on Human Rights in the Area of Economic, Social and Cultural Rights "Protocol of San Salvador" 1988</i>	43
<i>Convention on the Rights of the Child 1989</i>	44
<i>International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families 1990</i>	45
<i>African Charter on the Rights and Welfare of the Child 1990</i>	45
<i>Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union 2000</i>	46
1.3 The General Comment on the Right to Health <i>GC 14 (2000)</i>	47
CHAPTER 2 HEALTH	69
2.1 International Norms: a Survey on WHO's Standard-setting <i>Sabrina van Miltenburg</i>	71
2.2 Diseases	101
2.3 The WHO Model List of Essential Drugs as a Standard of Care? <i>Hans Hogerzeil</i>	129
2.4 The WHO Essential Drugs List	133
2.5 Sachs, The Economist and Health	154
2.6 Third World Realities: Examples of Non-inclusion <i>Pierre Mercenier</i>	162
CHAPTER 3 ETHICS	167
3.1 Ethics, Sovereignty and Migration <i>Berry Tholen</i> <i>Myron Weiner</i>	169
3.2 The Ethics and Principles of Health Care Provisions <i>Heleen Dupuis</i>	183
3.3 Health Care and Migration: Some Ethical Remarks <i>Raoul Wirtz</i>	188
3.4 Compassion, Solidarity and its Limits: a Moral Dilemma <i>Jacques de Milliano</i>	195

CHAPTER 4	HUMAN RIGHTS, MIGRATION AND RETURN	201
4.1	The Human Rights Debate: Migration and Return	203
	<i>Johan Feitsma</i>	
	<i>Frans Bouwen: Migration and Health: No Escape</i>	205
	<i>Peter van Krieken: The Legal Status of Rejectees</i>	215
	<i>Kirk Grimmer and Erik Palinsky: Return, Principles and Problems</i>	224
4.2	Legal Texts: Migration and Return	236
	<i>American Declaration of the Rights and Duties of Man 1948</i>	236
	<i>Universal Declaration of Human Rights 1948</i>	236
	<i>Protocol No. 4 to the ECHR 1963</i>	236
	<i>International Convention on the Elimination of All Forms of Discrimination 1965</i>	236
	<i>International Covenant on Civil and Political Rights 1966</i>	237
	<i>American Convention on Human Rights 1969</i>	237
	<i>African Charter on Human and People's Rights 1981</i>	238
	<i>Declaration on the Human Rights of Individuals Who are not Nationals of the Country in Which They Live 1985</i>	238
	<i>International Convention on the Protection of the Rights of All Migrant Workers and Members of Their Families 1990</i>	239
	<i>Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union 2000</i>	
	<i>Return Related Texts</i>	239
4.3	The General Comments on Migration	243
	<i>GC 15 (1986)</i>	244
	<i>GC 27 (1999)</i>	246
CHAPTER 5	HEALTH AND MIGRATION	253
5.1	Health Determinants in Migrants: The Impact of Population Mobility on Health	255
	<i>Brian Gushulak</i>	
5.2	Emerging Health Challenges in the Context of Migration	269
	<i>Manuel Carballo</i>	
5.3	Health Related Movements	276
	<i>Ivan Forgács: Health Care and Health-Related Migration in the Former Socialist Countries</i>	276
	<i>Willem Beaumont: In-Country Movements: Similarities between North and South</i>	279
	<i>Herbert Hermans and André den Exter: Cross-Border Services: The Maastricht Triangle</i>	287

5.4	Migration Health <i>Monique Besseling</i>	297
5.5	In No Position To Help Asylum Seekers <i>Jeroen Corduwener</i>	306
5.6	Treatment Sur Place	310
5.7	An Overview of the Health Aspects of Return in the Immigration Context <i>Brian Gushulak</i>	315
CHAPTER 6 LEGAL PRACTICE		327
6.1	Strasbourg: The Search for Criteria <i>Peter van Krieken: Drawing the Line</i> <i>Maud de Boer-Buquicchio: Health and the Court</i> <i>Kai Träskelin: Deportation and Serious Illness in Legal Praxis</i>	329 330 334 338
6.2	Legal Texts: ECHR	346
6.3	Strasbourg Case Law <i>Cruz Varas v. Sweden</i> <i>D. v. UK</i> <i>Bamba Bamba v. France</i> <i>Tatete v. Switzerland</i> <i>Tanko v. Finland</i> <i>Karara v. Finland</i> <i>SCC v. Sweden</i>	353 353 355 368 373 376 381 387
6.4	Praxis: The Need for Information and Harmonization <i>Christopher Baker</i>	395
	Bibliography	427
	Abbreviations	433
	Contributors/Participants	435