### SUMMARY TABLE OF CONTENTS

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Section</th>
<th>Page</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Foreword - <em>Jaap W. de Zwaan</em></td>
<td>v</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Acknowledgements</td>
<td>vi</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Detailed Table of Contents</td>
<td>xv</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>List of Abbreviations</td>
<td>xxvii</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td><strong>Report on the Conference – Alfred E. Kellermann</strong></td>
<td>xxix</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>including Opening Speech by <em>Laurence W. Gormley</em></td>
<td>xxix</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

**SESSION 1**  
*The European Architecture*  
*(Constitutional Order and Charter of Fundamental Rights)*

- Europe 2000 – The Constitutional Agenda  
  *Joseph Weiler*  
  3

- Drafting a Charter of Fundamental Rights of the European Union  
  *Henry G. Schermers*  
  15

- On Human Rights and the Idea of a European Charter of Fundamental Rights  
  *Roger Errera*  
  25

- The EU Charter of Fundamental Rights: A Building Block for the European Constitutional Order  
  *Ernst M.H. Hirsch Ballin*  
  31

- The Impact of the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights on the Candidate Countries  
  *Evgeni Tanchev*  
  35

- Institutional and Constitutional Challenges for the European Union – Some Reflections in the Light of the Treaty of Nice  
  *Jan Wouters*  
  37
SESSION II
The National Level: Impact on Constitutions and Courts of EU Member States

The Dutch Constitution and Dutch Constitutional Values
Jit Peters, on behalf of the Minister of the Interior and Kingdom Relations of the Netherlands

Constitutional Aspects of European Union Membership in the Original Six Member States: Model Solutions for the Applicant Countries?
Bruno de Witte

The British Way: The Cohabiting with Community Law
Alan Dashwood

Ireland and the European Union: Constitutional Law and Practice
Gerard Hogan

The Danish Constitutional Order
Henning Koch

The Spanish Constitutional Order
Gregorio Garzón Clariana

The Adaptation of the Portuguese Constitutional Order to Community Law
Rui Manuel Moura Ramos

The European Union and the Greek Constitutional Order
Kostas Chryssogonos

Introduction to the Problems in the Austrian, the Finnish, and the Swedish Constitutional Order
Stefan Griller

The Constitutional Impact of the Forthcoming Enlargement of the EU: What can be learnt from the experience of the existing Member States?
Francis G. Jacobs

SESSION III
National Level: Impact on the Constitutions and Courts of the Candidate Countries

Europe Agreements in the Light of Sovereignty and Legitimacy: Case of Estonia
Anneli Albi
SUMMARY TABLE OF CONTENTS

Introduction to the Partnership and Cooperation Agreements 215

Christophe Hillion

The Mediterranean Countries Malta, Cyprus and Turkey

Constitutional Questions Raised by the Proposed Accession of Malta to the European Union in the General Context 229

Peter G. Xuereb

The Constitutional Impact of Enlargement at EU and National Level – The Case of the Republic of Cyprus 243

Nicholas Emiliou

Introduction to the Constitutional Problems of Accession of Turkey 259

Mümtaz Soysal

The Central and Eastern European Countries

Legal and Quasi-legal Thresholds of the Accession of the Czech Republic to the EC 267

Vladimír Balaš

The Impact of the European Integration Process on the Creation of the Broad Lines of the Constitution of the Republic of Poland and on the Political Practices of the Country 279

Janus Justynski

Estonian Constitutional Problems in Accession to the EU 291

Tanel Kerikmäe

Constitutional Amendments Due to Bulgarian Full EU Membership 301

Evgeni Tanchev

Constitutional Problems of Accession in Romania 311

Aurel Ciobanu-Dordea

Constitutional Questions of the Preparation of Hungary to Accession to the European Union 315

Attila Harmathy

Constitutional Aspects of the Accession of the Slovak Republic to European Union 327

Vlasta Kunová
The Impact of the European Integration Process on the Constitution of Latvia  
\textit{Anita Ušacka}  
337

Lithuania: The Constitutional Impact of the Enlargement at National Level  
\textit{Vilnius Vadapalas}  
347

Constitutional Problems in the Period of Pre-accession in the Republic of Slovenia  
\textit{Primož Vehar}  
369

Constitutional Impact of the Eastward Enlargement in Central-Eastern Europe. Report on Session III  
\textit{András Nikodém}  
375

**SESSION IV**  
IGC and Future Perspectives for the European Architecture

The Constitutional Issues on the IGC 2000 Agenda  
\textit{Pieter Van Nuffel}  
387

Reflections on a New European Architecture  
\textit{Frans Andriessen}  
399

**FINAL SESSION**  
Practical Implementation of the Challenges of Accession

Practical Implementation by the Acceeding Candidate Countries of the Constitutional Acquis of the EU. Problems and Challenges  
\textit{Jenő Czuczai}  
411

The Amendments of the Czech Constitution for the Accession to the European Union  
\textit{Jiří Zemánek}  
423

The German Experience to Meet the Challenges of Reunification  
\textit{Michael Bothe}  
435

The Impact of the EU Charter of Fundamental Rights in the Perspective of Enlargement  
\textit{Koen Lenaerts}  
447

\textbf{Summing-up and Conclusions}  
\textit{Jaap W. de Zwaan}  
481
## PostScriptum
The Irish Referendum on the Treaty of Nice and Article 10 EC

*Alfred E. Kellermann*

### Annexes

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>I. Opening and Dinner Speeches:</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>D. Benschop</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>G. Verheugen</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>R. Corbett</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>A.H. Korthals</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

| II. Overview by Evgeni Tanchev of CEEC National Constitutional Provisions | 525 |

| III. Overview of Relevant Literature and Documents on the Asser Conference Website at the time of the Conference | 557 |


| V. Protocol and Declaration on Enlargement annexed to the Treaty of Nice, as finalised by the Legal/Linguistic Experts Working Party, Brussels, 14 February 2001 | 569 |


| VII. Project Proposal: The Constitutional Impact of Accession at the National Level of the Candidate Countries, The Hague, 3 March 2001 | 589 |

### List of Participants

597